**Universe & Earth**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 14 Gy | | 13 Gy | 12 | 11 | 10 Gy | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 Gy | | | 4 | | | 3 | | | 2 | | 1 Gy | |
| eons: | | | | | | | | | | | Hadean | | | 3.8 Achaean | | | 2.5 Proterozoic | | | | | Phaner. |
|  | ~13.8 Big Bang | | | | | | | | | | 4.6 Sun & Earth | | | | | | 2.5 oxygen | | | 1.2 sex | | 0.5  Verteb. |
|  |  | ~13 Milky way galaxy | | | | | | | | | | 4.5 Moon | | | 3.6 Life prokar. | | | 2.1 Life eukaryotic | | | |

Big 5 mass extinctions:

**Vertebrate Life**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 500 My | | | | | 400 My | | | 300 My | | 200 My | | 100 My | 65.6 My | | | 2.6 |
| Palaeozoic era | | | | 400:insects 380:land animals | | |  | | Mesozoic, 230:dinosaurs 150:birds 130:flowers | | | | Cenozoic era | | | |
| Camb. | Ordovician | Silurian | Devonian period | | | Carboniferous | | Permian period | Triassic period | Jurassic period | Cretaceous period | | Paleogen | | Neogen | 4th |
| Laurentia, Gondwana, Avalonia, Baltica, Siberia continents | | | | | | | | Pangaea supercontinent | | Laurentia-Gondwana split | | | | Current continents | | |

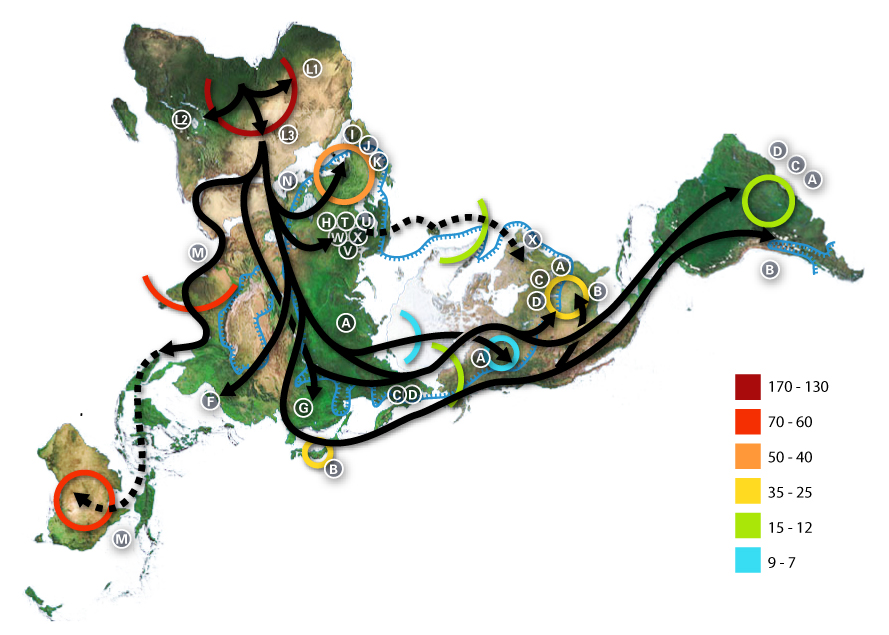
**Human Species & Hominids**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 4 My | | 3.5 My | 3 My | | | 2.5 My | | 2 My | | | | 1.5 My | 1 My | | 0.5 My | 0.15 |
| Pliocene epoch (Neogen period) | | | | | 2.6 Pleistocene epoch | | | | 1.9Homo Erectus1.5 fire | | | | |  | 0.5 **H. Antecessor** | |
|  | | | | | | | 2.3 Homo Habilis (tool) | | | 1.8 Calabrian age | | | | Ionian age | **Neanderthal** | |
|  | 3.6 Australopithecus afarensis | | | Australopithecus africanus | | | | | | | Australopithecus robustus | | | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 150 ky | 140 | 130 | 120 | | 110 | 100 ky | | | 90 | | | | 80 | | | 70 | | 60 | 50 ky | 40 | 30 | | 20 | | 10 | | | 0 | |
|  | | | | Ice age | | |  | Ice age | |  | | Ice age | | |  | | Ice age | | | | | | |  | | | | | |
| **Homo Sapiens Sapiens** (modern man)  Earliest findings in Africa | | | | | | | | | | | Cloth | | | 75k Toba eruption  Man in India and Australia | | | | | Cro-Magnon man in Europe | | Man in N. America | | | | | Agri. | Civ. | | 2 000 |
| Neanderthal in Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25 k Neanderthal extinct | | | | | | | |

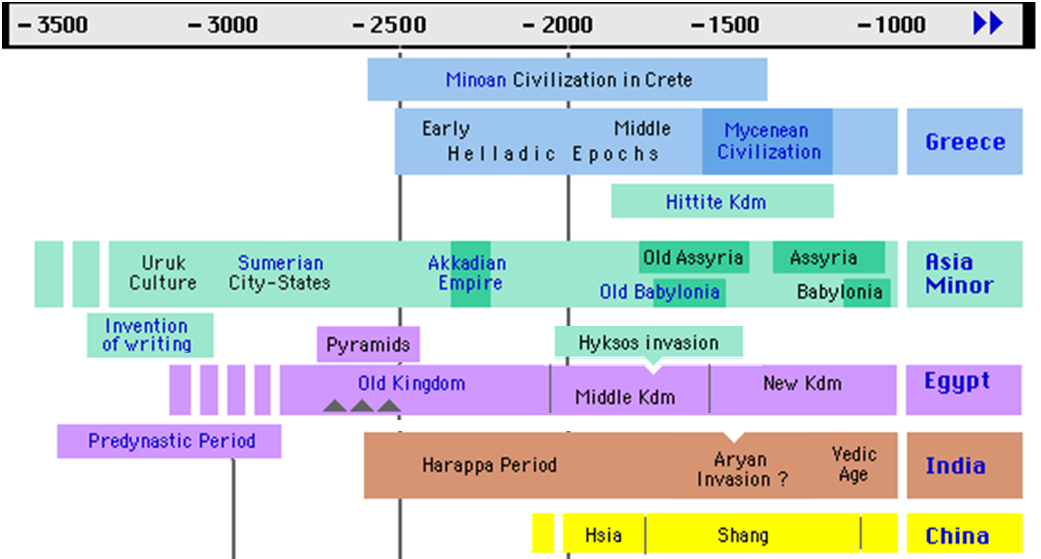
**Modern Man**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | |  | zodiacal ages: | | 19.5 ♐ | 17.3 ♏ | 15.1 ♎ | | 12.9 ♍ | | 10.8 ♌ | | 8.6 ♋ | | 6.5♊ | | 4.3 ♉ | | 2.1 ♈ | 0 ♓ | | 2.1 ♒ | | 4.3♑ |
| 35 000 | | 30 000 | 25 000 | 20 000 | | | | 15 000 | | | | 10 000 | | | | 5 000 | | | | 0 |  | | | |
| Pleistocene epoch (continued) end of last ice age | | | | | | | | | | 11 700 Holocene epoch | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | |
|  | **Palaeolithic** | | | | | | | | | **Mesolithic** | | | | **Neolithic** | | | | 3.7 k **Bronze** | |  | 2 000 | | | |
| Sea level: | | | | | | | | 100m lower | | | 50m lower | | | | Same as today’s | | | | | | | | 2m rise? | |



Letters represent the mitochondrial groups

**Modern man migrations** thousand years BC:



|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | **-3 500** | | | | | | | | **-3 000** | | | | | | | | | | **-2 500** | | | | | | | | | **-2 000** | | | | | | | | | | | **-1 500** | | | | | | | | | | | **-1 000** | |
|  | 3.6 | |  | 3.4 | 3.3 | | 3.2 | | 3.1 | |  | | 2.9 | | | 2.8 | 2.7 | | | 2.6 |  | | 2.4 | | | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | |  | | 1.9 | | 1.8 | | 1.7 | 1.6 | | | |  | | | 1.4 | 1.3 | | | | 1.2 | 1.1 | |  | 0.9 |
|  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | Gilgamesh | | | | | Cheops | | | | | Sargon I | | | | | Shulgi | | | | | | Hammurabi | | | | | | | | Akhenaton | | | | | | | | |  | |
| ← -4 000 Creation (Bible) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Menes | | Imhotep | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Senusret | | | | | | | | Thutmosis III | | | | | | | Ramses II | | | | | |  | |
| Adam’s death | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | Djoser | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Minos | | | | | | | | | | Agamemnon | | | | | |
|  | | | | Enoch | | | | | Lamech | | | | | | | | | | | | | Shem | | | | | | | | Abraham | | | | | Joseph & Levi | | | | | | | | | | | | Moses (historical) | | | | | | |
|  | | Jared | | | | Methuselah | | | | | | Noah | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2344: Flood (Bible) | | | | | | | Isaac | | | | | | | | | | Judges time | | | | | | | | | David | | |
|  | Mahalaleel | | | | | | | 3113 Aug 11th: Maya long count start | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Jacob | | | | | | | Moses (Bible) | | | | | | | | | | | | Solomon | |
|  | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Man in Madagascar and New Zealand | | | | | | | | | | | | |



**商**

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**✡**

Kush Kingdom in Sudan

Trojan war

Mitanni

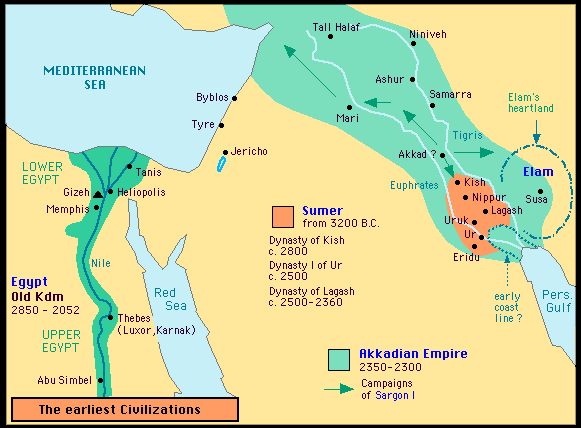
2350 - 2150

3500 ------------------------------ 2900

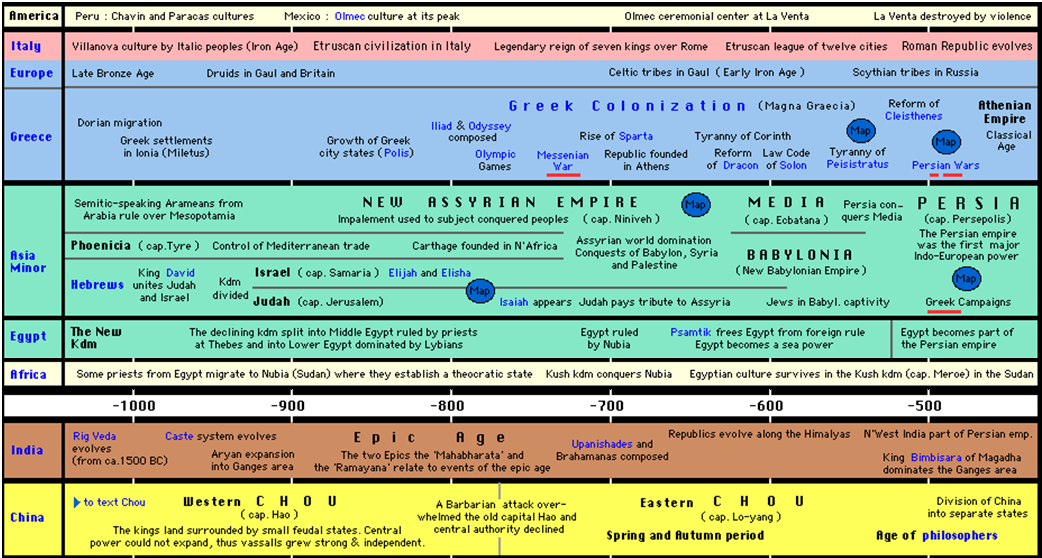
**夏**

甲骨文

Script







**周**

**周**

☯

☸

**Buddha**

金文

Script

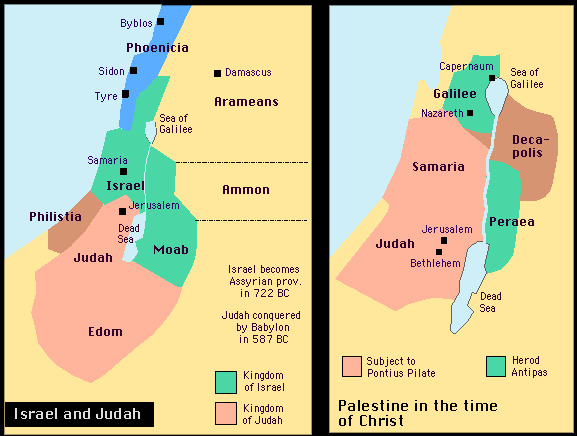
**Confucius 孔子**

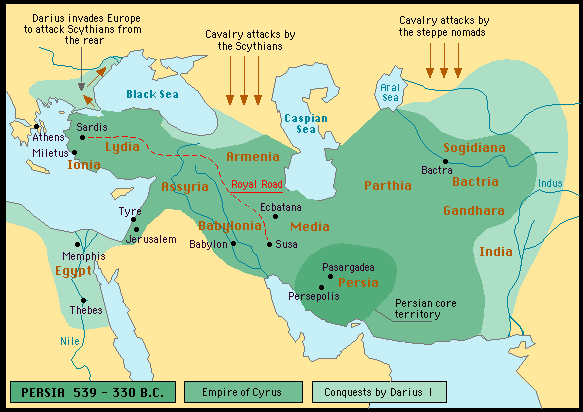
**Lao Zi 老子**

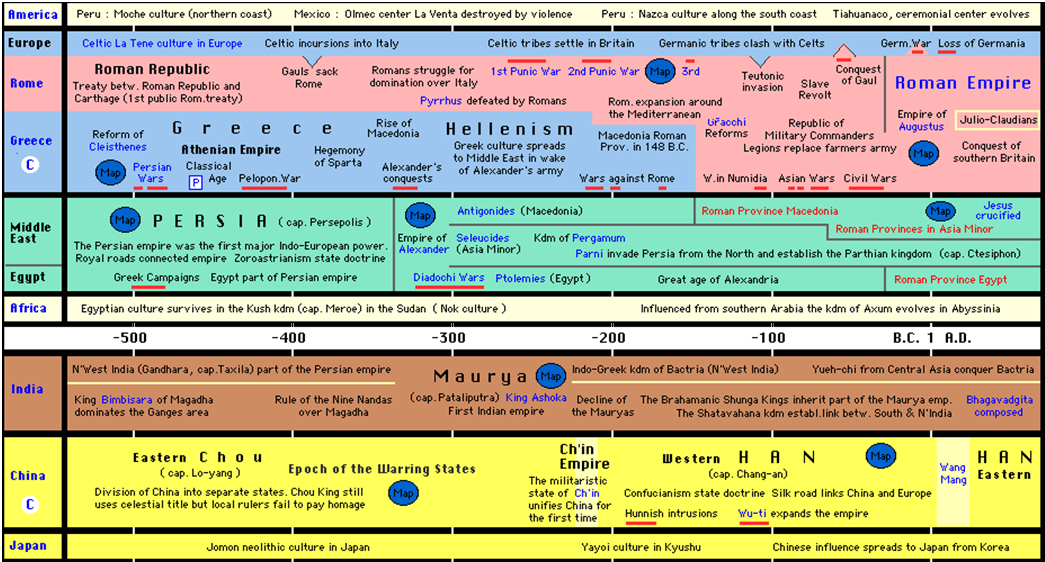
**Mahavira (Jainism)**

Cyrus II free Jews

**Zarathustra?**







**战国**

1st Chinese domination

**赵**Triệu dynasty

**蜀**Thục

Semi-legendary Hồng Bàng dynasty, founded by Hùng Vương in 2879 BC

Viet.

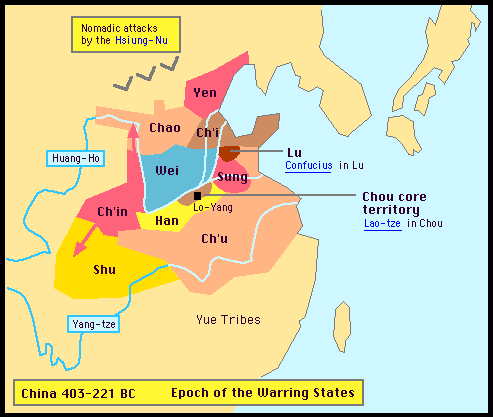
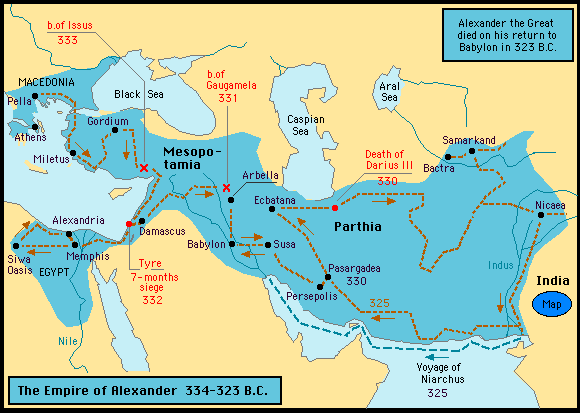
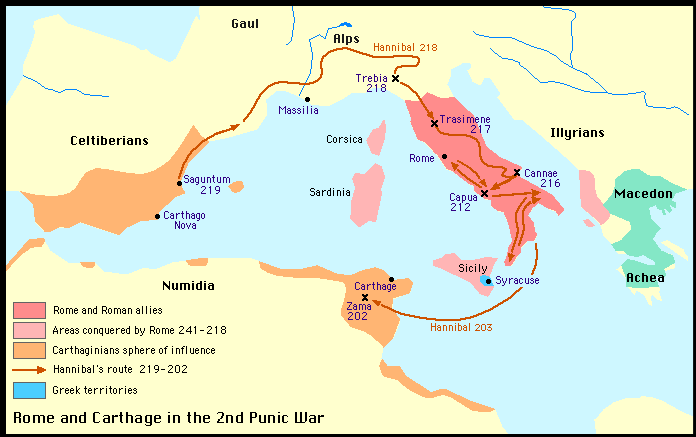
**周**

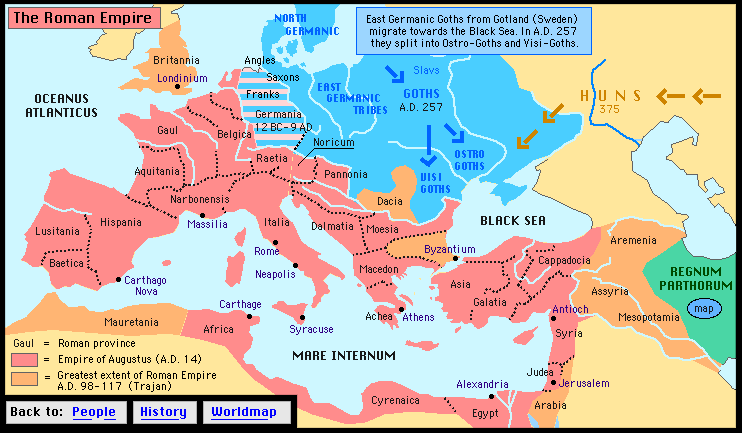
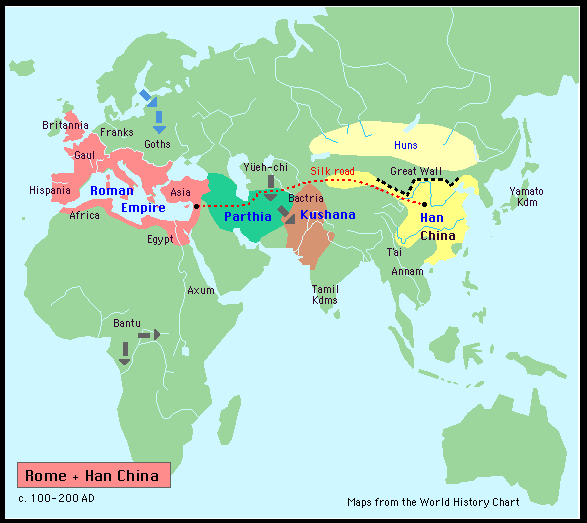
**秦**

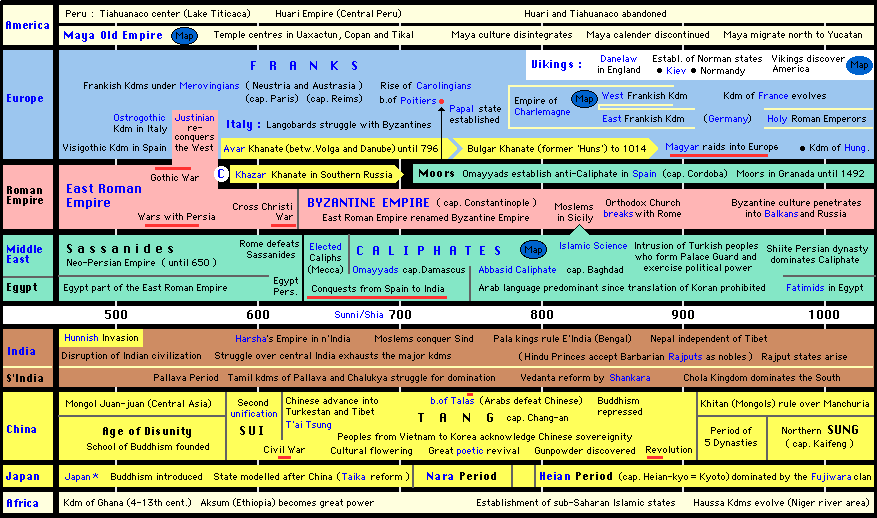
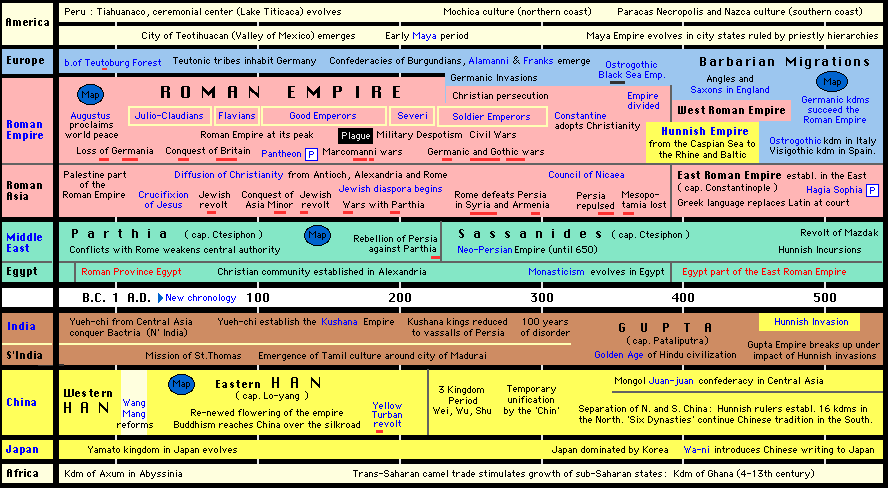
**汉**

**Plato**

**Socrates**







Merovingians

**大和**

**晋**

**魏吴蜀**

**三国**

**汉**

✠

Viet.

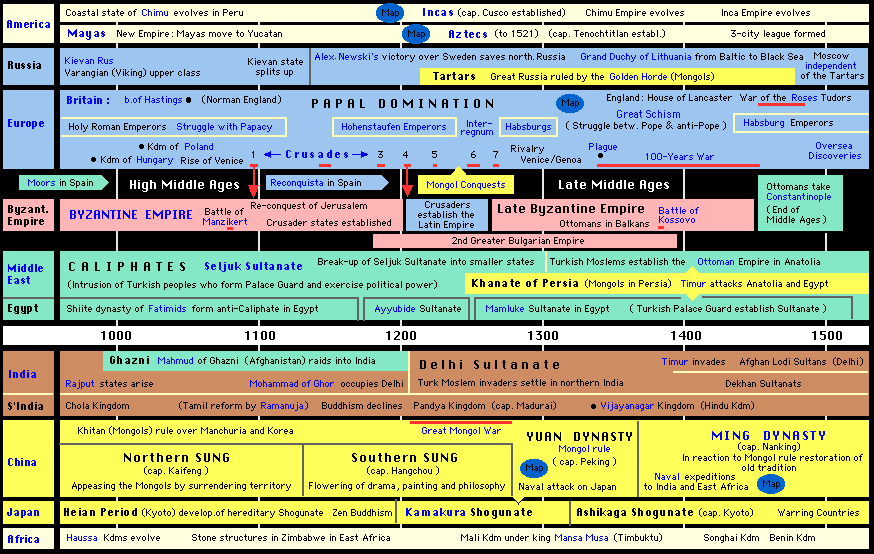
Hai Bà Trưng

1st Chin. dom.

2nd Chinese domination over Vietnam

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Khmer  Capetians  Carolingians  **辽**  **隋**  **唐** |  | | | Isav. I | Jayavarman I | Jayav. II | Angkor: Indravarman I | | | | Jayavarman V | |
| Vietnam | 2nd Chinese dom. | Early Lý | 3rd Chinese domination over Vietnam | | | | |  | Ngô | Đinh | | Lê anter. |

**☪**



Valois

**金** Jin jurchen

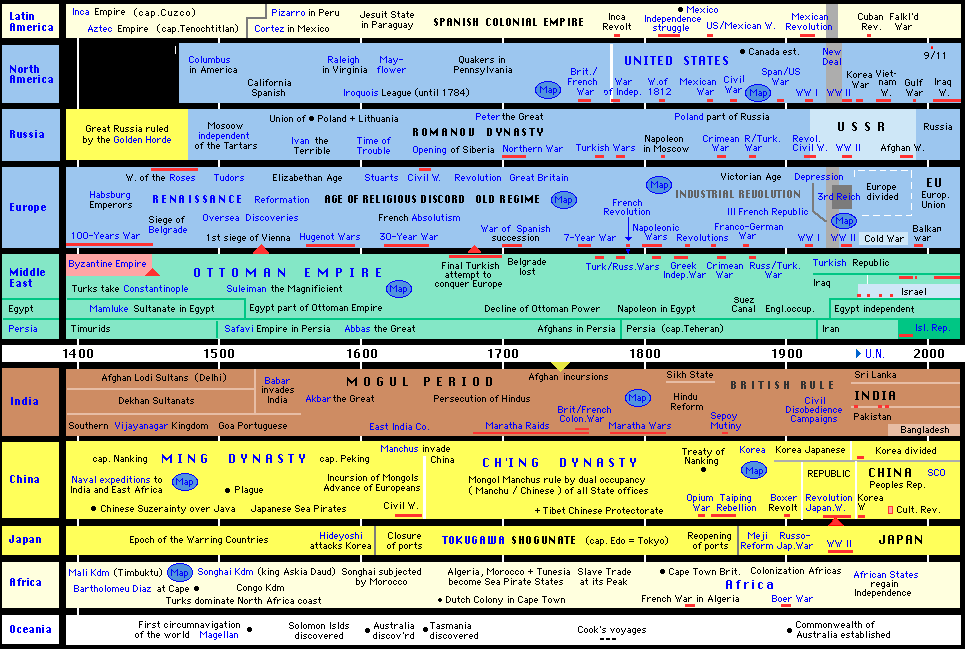
**元**

**宋**

**明**

Guru Nanak

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Khmer |  | | Angkor vat: Jayavarman VI | Bayon (Buddhism in): Jayavarman VII | | End of Angkor | |  | |
| Vietnam | Lê anter. | **李**Lý dynasty in Vietnam | | | [陳](http://en.wiktionary.org/wiki/%E9%99%B3)Trần dynasty in Vietnam | | 4th Chin. | | **黎**Lê dynasty |

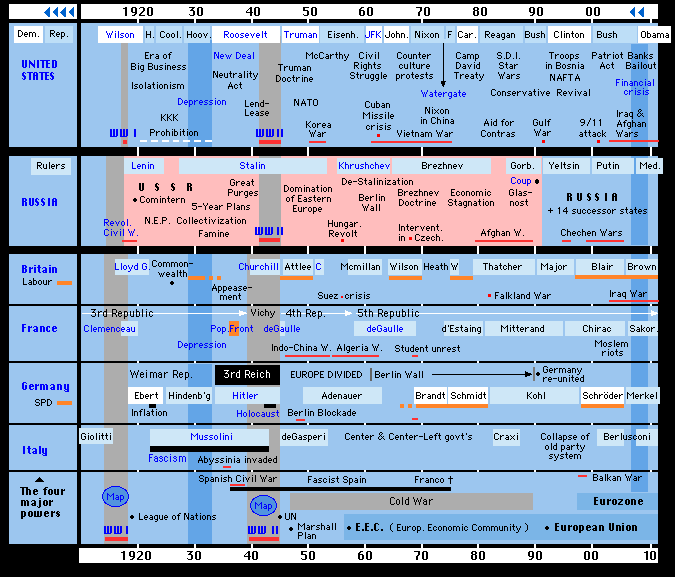


Matteo Ricci

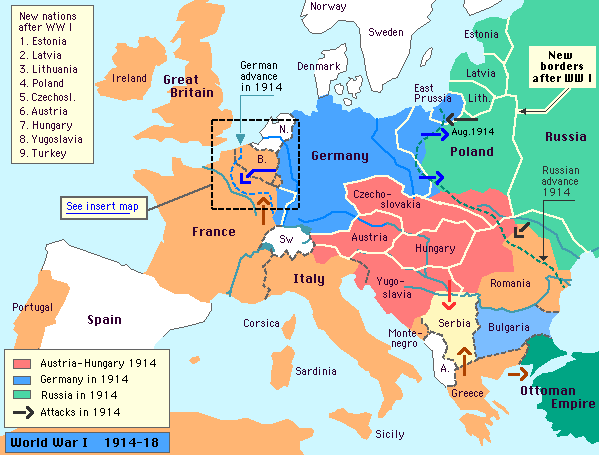
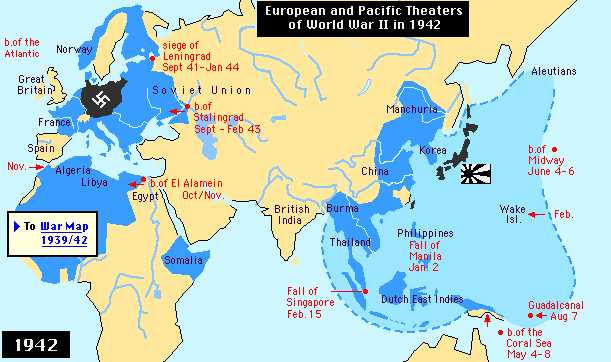
Bourbons

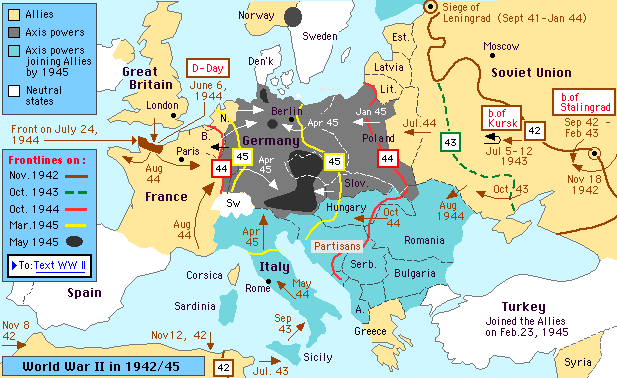
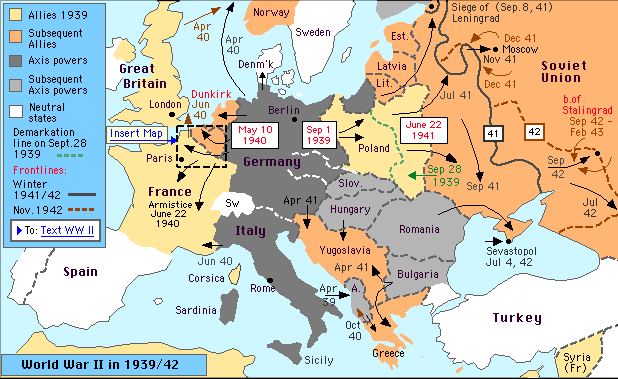
**明**

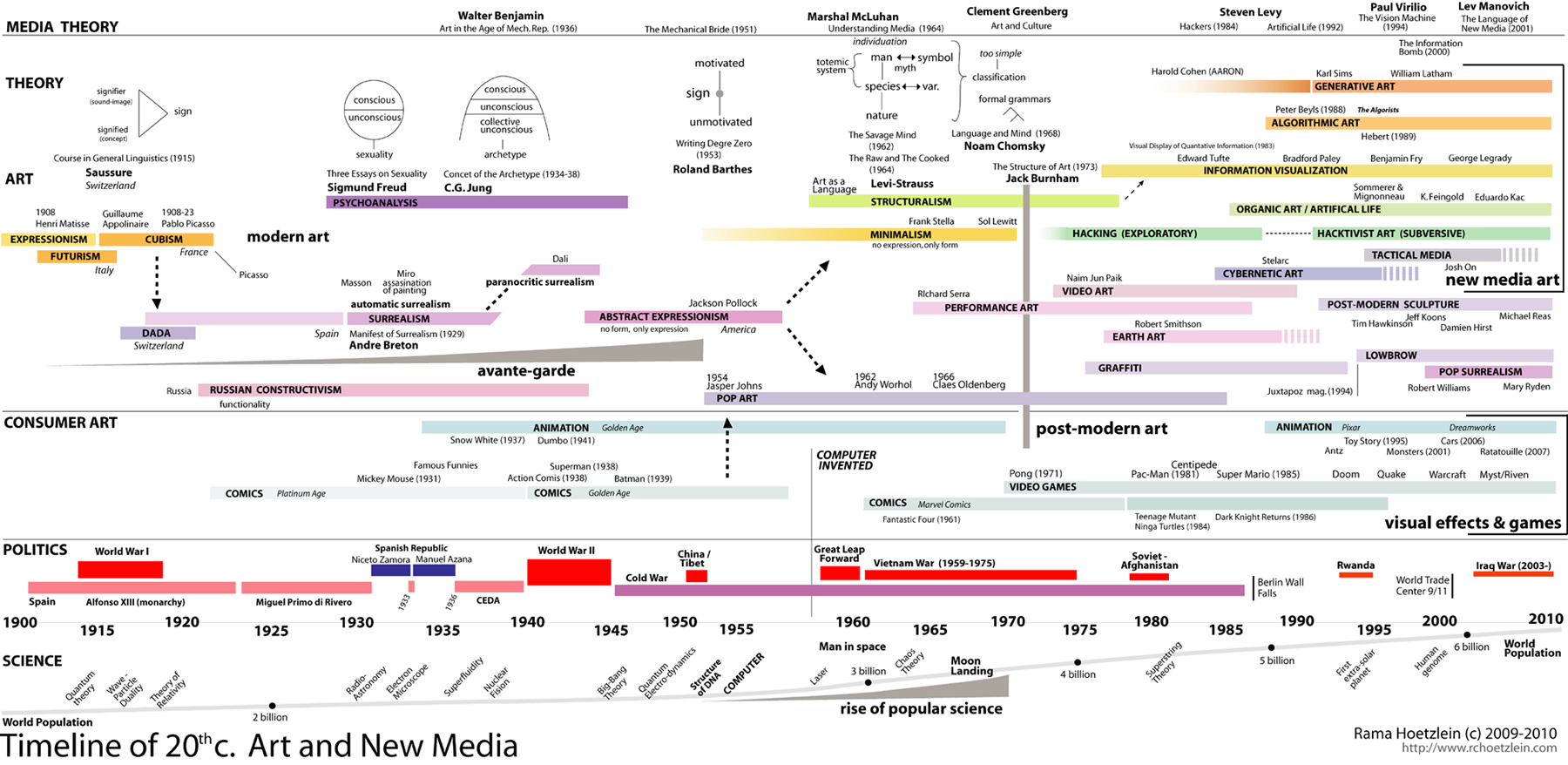
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Vietnam | **黎**Lê dynasty (continued) | **莫**Mạc | Lê restored | **阮**Nguyễn dynasty | |  |
| Nguyễn lords Quang Trung  DeRhodes |  | French colony | |



**清**





|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **America** | | | | | **Europe** | | | | | | | | **Egypt** | | | | | | **Middle East** | | | | | | | **(N) India (S)** | | | | | | **Mekong** | | | **China** | | | | **Japan** | |  | |
| **-3500** |  | |  | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | **Uruk**, writing | | | | | | |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | |  | | **-3500** | |
| **-3000** |  | |  | | | | | | | | | | | Predynastic | | | | | | **Sumer** | | | | | | |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | |  | | **-3000** | |
| **-2500** |  | | **Minoan** | | | | | **earl. Helladic** | | | | | | **Old kgdm** | | | | | | **Akkadian** | | | | | | | **Harappa** | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | |  | | **-2500** | |
| **-2000** |  | | **mid. Helladic** | | | | | | **Mid k.** | | **Hyks** | | | | **old Babyl Assyria** | | | | | | |  |  | | **Xia 夏** | | | | |  | | **-2000** | |
|  |  | |  | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |  | | | | | | |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | |  | |  | |
| **-1800** |  | |  | |  | | | | | | | |  | Hyksos in | | |  | | | | | **old Babylonia old Assyria** | | | | | **Harappa** | | | | | |  |  | | **Shang 商** | | | | |  | | **-1800** | |
| **-1700** |  | |  | |  | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-1700** | |
| **-1600** |  | |  | |  | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-1600** | |
| **-1500** |  | |  | | **Mycenean** | | | | | | | | Hittite | Hyksos out  Akhenaton  **New kgdm** | | | Mitanni | | | | | **mid Assyria** | | | | | Aryan in | | | |  | |  |  | |  | | **-1500** | |
| **-1400** |  | |  | |  |  | |  | | **-1400** | |
| **-1300** |  | |  | | **Middle Babyl. Assyria** | | | | | | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-1300** | |
| **-1200** |  | |  | |  |  |  | |  | | **-1200** | |
| **-1100** |  | |  | |  | Veda | | | |  |  | | **Western Zhou 周** | | | | |  | | **-1100** | |
| **-1000** | Chavin | | Villanova | | | | | | |  | | | |  | Hebr, Phoen. | | | | | | | | | Assyria dark | | |  | | | |  |  | |  | | **-1000** | |
| **-900** | Olmec | | Etruscan | | | | | | | Polis | | | | Hebrew Phoenic | | | | | | **New Assyrian empire** | | | | | | **Epic age** | | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-900** | |
| **-800** |  | |  | | | | | | | Homer | | | |  |  | | **Eastern Zhou** | | | **Spring Autumn** | |  | | **-800** | |
| **-700** |  | |  | | | | | | |  | | | |  | | |  | | | Upnishd, Brhmn | | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-700** | |
| **-600** |  | |  | | | | | | |  | | | | **Media, new Babylon** | | | | | | | | | | | | Buddha, Mahavir | | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-600** | |
| **-500** | Moch. | | **Roman rep** | | | | | | | **Athens**, Socrat. | | | | **Achemenid Persian empire** | | | | | | | | | | | | | Bimbisara k. | | | | | |  |  | | **Eastern Zhou**  Laozi, Kouzi | | | | |  | | **-500** | |
| **-400** |  | | **Alexander** | | | |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | **-400** | |
| **-300** |  | | Punic w. | | | | | | | **Hellenism** | | | | Ptol. Alexandria | Empire of Alexander | | | | | | | | | | | | **1st emp: Maurya** | | | | | |  | Thực | | War. States, **1st: Qin** | | | | |  | | **-300** | |
| **-200** | Nazca | |  | | | | | | | Roman Maced. | | | | Antigonid. Seleucid.  Pergamum, Parthia | | | | | | | | | | | | Bactria | | | Shatavahana kingdom | | |  | Triệu | | **Western Han 汉** | | | | |  | | **-200** | |
| **-100** |  | | Gaul w. | | | | | | |  | | | | Yueh-chi k. | | |  | 1st D. | |  | | **-100** | |
| **0** |  | | **Roman empire** | | | | | | | **Roman Asia**  Jew Diaspora  Constant. christ. | | | |  | **Parthia** | | | | | | | | | | | |  | Hai Bà Trưng,  2nd Dom. | | **Eastern Han** | | | | Yayoi  弥生 | | | **0** | |
| **100** |  | |  | Kusha- | | |  | **100** | |
| **200** | early | |  | **Sassanides**  **Neo Persian**  **empire** | | | | | | | | | | | | -ana | | |  | 3 kingdoms | | | | Kofun  古墳kanji in. | | | **200** | |
| **300** | Maya | |  | **Gupta** | | | | | |  | 6 dynst | **Juan** mongol | | | **300** | |
| **400** |  | | Rome | | | | Hun | | | **East Roman** | | | |  | Hun | Break up | | | | |  | Age Dis -unity | **400** | |
| **500** |  | | Merov. | | | | | | |  | Harsha emp. | | | Pallava | | |  | Lý ant. | | Asuka  飛鳥 | | | **500** | |
| **600** |  | |  | | | | Avar | | |  | | **Byzantine emp.** | |  | **Omayyad** **caliphate** | | | | | | | | | | | | Khm. | 3rd Dom. | | **Tang 唐** | | | | **600** | |
| **700** |  | | Carol. | | | | Bulg | | | Spain | |  | **Abbasid** **caliphate** | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | |  | Nara | | | **700** | |
| **800** |  | | Viking | | | |  | |  | Shiite Persia dominates Caliphate | | | | | | | | | | | | Pala k. in Bengal | | |  | | | Angk | Heian  平安 | | | **800** | |
| **900** | Viking | | Magy. | | | |  | |  | Chola | | |  | Ng Đ L | | **North Sung 宋** | | Khitan 辽 | | **900** | |
| **1000** | Maya | | Capetian | | | | | | |  | |  | | Fatim shiite | Turkish intrusions**,  Seljuk Sultanate** | | | | | | | | | | | | Ghazni | Rajput states | | | | | A.w. | **Lý** | | **1000** | |
| **1100** |  | | Hohenstauf. | | | | | | | reconq | |  | | Bayn | **South Sung** | | Jin 金 | | **1100** | |
| **1200** | Aztec | |  | | | Gengis k | | | | **Tartar** Russia | |  | | Ayub |  | | | | | | | | | | **Persian khanate** Timur | | Delhi Sultan | | | Pandy | | |  | **Trần** | | **Yuan** | | Kamakra | | | **1200** | |
| **1300** |  | | Valois, 100y | | | | | | | Ottom | | Mam luke | **Ottoman empire** | | | | | | | | | | Vijaya | | |  | **元** (mongol) | | | | Ashikaga | | | **1300** | |
| **1400** |  | | Habsburg | | | | | | | Istambl | |  | | | | | |  | **Lê** | | **Ming 明** | | | | Warring countries | | | **1400** | |
| **1500** | Colm | |  | | | | | | |  | |  | |  |  | | Babar conq. **Mogul** | | | | | |  | **Lê** | | **1500** | |
| **1600** |  | | Bourbon | | | | | | | Romanov | |  | Ng | **Lê** | **Qing 清**(mandchu) | | | | Osaka b.  Edo | | | **1600** | |
| **1700** |  | |  | **1700** | |
|  |  |  | | | | | | | |  | | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | |  | | |  | |
| **1780** | Indepdc | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  | Afghan incurs. | | | | | | | | | | | Afghan |  | | | | | |  |  | | Tibet protector. | | | | Edo  江戸 Tokugaw徳川 | | | **1780** | |
| **1790** |  | | | Fr revolution | | | | | | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | **1790** | |
| **1800** |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  | Nguyễn | |  | | | | **1800** | |
| **1810** |  | | | Napoleon | | | | | | | Napoleon | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | **1810** | |
| **1820** |  | | |  | | Elec | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | **1820** | |
| **1830** |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | | Opium w. | | | | **1830** | |
| **1840** | Mexc w | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | | Taiping revolt | | | | Tempo r. | | | **1840** | |
| **1850** |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | Crimean w. | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | | open | | | **1850** | |
| **1860** | Civil w. | | |  | | Fr-De w. | | | | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | Yoshnb | | | **1860** | |
| **1870** |  | | |  | |  | | |  | | Turk w | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | Meiji  明治 | | | **1870** | |
| **1880** |  | | |  | | ICE | | |  | |  | | | Suez |  | | | | | | | | | | |  | Maratha w. | | | | | |  | Fr colon | |  | | | | **1880** | |
| **1890** |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | | Englsh |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | |  | | | | **1890** | |
| **1900** |  | | |  | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  | | Boxer revolt | | | | Russia w | | | **1900** | |
| **1910** | WWI | | |  | |  | | |  | | WWI | | |  |  | | | | | | | | | | |  | Hindu reform | | | | | |  |  | | Republic | | | | Taisho | | | **1910** | |
| **1920** |  | | |  | | Muss | | |  | | USSR | | |  | Turkey | | | | Iraq | | | | | | | Iran | British rule | | | | | |  |  | |  | | | | Showa  昭和 | | | **1920** | |
| **1930** | Depres | | |  | | 3rd Reich | |  | | |  |  | | | | | | |  |  |  | | Japan w. | | | | **1930** | |
| **1940** | WWII | | | Franco | | WWII | | | Egypt |  | | | | | | |  |  |  | | **1940** | |
| **1950** | Kor w | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | | Israel | | | |  | | |  | Pakistan | | India | | |  |  |  | | Korea w. | | | | **1950** | |
| **1960** | VN w | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | |  | | |  |  | VN w. | |  | | | | **1960** | |
| **1970** |  | | |  | | |  | |  | | |  |  | | | |  | | |  | Bangladesh |  | Cultural revol. | | | | **1970** | |
| **1980** |  | | |  | | | | | | | Afghan w. | | |  |  | | | |  | | | |  | | | Isl. Rep |  |  | |  | | | | **1980** | |
| **1990** | Gulf w | | |  | | | | | | |  | | |  |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  |  |  | |  | | | | Heisei  平成 | | | **1990** | |
| **2000** | Iraq w | | |  | | | | | | |  | | |  |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  |  |  | |  | | | | **2000** | |
| **2010** |  | | |  | | | | | | |  | | | Spring |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  |  | |  | | |  |  |  | |  | | | | **2010** | |

# Comments

**The “world stage”:** The civilizations have been aligned on a single-dimension axis following their affinities and main interactions. With this setup, the Mongol-Hunnish-Manchu populations seem to spring out from “behind the stage” in an apparently disconnected but yet synchronized manner.



The color classification is proposed generally based on linguistic criteria. The following list gives some hybrid cultures:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Language** | **Script** | **Architecture** | **Religion** | | |
| **Japanese** | Altaic + Austronesian | Chinese | Chinese | Buddhism-Mahayana | | Shinto, |
| **Persian** | IE-farsi | Cuneiform | Babylonian | Zoroastrism | | |
| **Ottoman** | Altaic | Sinaic:Okhron? |  | Islam | | |
| **Hunnish** | Altaic | ? |  | ? | | |
| **Mongol** | Altaic | Sinaic -mongol |  | Buddhism- Vijrayana | | |
| **Indian (north)** | IE-sanskrit | Sinaic -devanagari |  | Vedic | Buddhism- Mahayana | |
| **Indian (south)** | Dravidian | Sinaic -pali | South Indian | Vedic | Buddhism-Theravada | |
| **Khmer** | Mon-khmer | Sinaic -pali | South Indian | Buddhism-Theravada | | |
| **Vietnam** | khmer+Chinese | Chinese | Chinese | Buddhism-Mahayana, Tao | | |

Maps and timelines mostly taken from <http://www.hyperhistory.com/online_n2/History_n2/a.html>